

ekuoh; tokcnkjh pk tfgjuek
tokcnkj] fofkku l a Ør fo'okP; k eš-h l kBh

iLrkouk

Þi Foh vkeph vkg} gp vkeps ?kj(
fg fofo/k ekuotkfr ; k txkP; k cnykpkp Hkkx vkg}
ek.kl kps HkkX; -okVrk ; r ukghB

; k 'kcnkjcjxjp , dk tfgjuek; kph iL Ykko.kph Hkkiedk fygyh xsyh T; kyk 1999 e/; s *tokcnkj
l ; Ør jk"VtP; k eš-h P; k^ vusd dk; Øekr ekMys xsy- gs fe=Ro 0; Drhd vk.kh l LFkkRed dkekph
Lo; l Øh dk; izkyh vkgš th , dk pkxY; k txkpk fuekZk d: ikgr vkg} ijr q; k eš-h l kBh dks kR; kgh
izkjpš vks pfjd l Hkk l nRo fdok l jpkRed izkkyh ukgh gh rj l eku n"Vdku o fu"Bk Bð.kk&; k
ykcdkP; k l egpP; k LOk: ikr dke djrs ; kps e[; dk; Z Eg.kts txkrY; k l oz Hkkxkr ekuoh JekP; k iæ[k
{ks=ke/; s vutko 0; Dr dj .ks o fopkj kps vknku* i nku dj .k; kl kBh l ðkVu dj .k} R; kpcjxj l oz ek.kl kph
ifr"Bk vk.kh i FohP; k l j {k.kl kBh iLrko r; kj dj .ks-

; k eš-hph LFkki uk 1993 e/; s >kyh tšgk tokcnkj l a Ør jk"VtP; k eš-hP; k iæ[k en; kps izk'ku
>kys gh l Øhrk vkeP; l kBh vkogku gkrs dh l n; dkyhu txkr mYrj&nf{k.k} xjhc&Jhear] iq "k&L=h; k]
vk.kh ful xZ o ek.kl ke/; s vkl .kk&; k l æVe/; s vk.kh vkeP; k 'kDfgurk oj fot; feyo; kl kBh l ØkBlr
>kys ifgts

nq jk tfgjkuek dk

tfgjuek; ph fueh vkiY; k l ekjhy l æVtP; l keuk dj .; kP; k xjtrou >kyh gksh 21 0; k
'krdkrhy l æVP; k l ke.; kl kBh , dk uohu l keftd l æ/kph xjt vkgš ts l yk[; kph l æ/k fuekZk
djhy vk.kh ekuo o i Foh ps Hkfo"; l jf{kr d: 'kdsy- v'kk l æ/kkyk , dk tfgjuek; ps Lo: i fnys xys
ikfgts T; kyk l oz txkps o vkrjk"Vh; l LFkkps l eFkZ feyq 'kdsy- v'kk tfgjuek; ph xjt] R; kph
l Øhrk] ; k; rk] i Hkko] l erk o ukxjh vk.kh vkrjk"Vh; l LFkk e/; s ; k fu.kZ d Hkkiedoj l Øhki jh fopkj
dsk xsyk

; k l oz i fØ; P; k nje; ku gh *l Øhrk^ , d *i øZ l Øhrk^ fl /n >kyh ; keGs l ðNfr vk.kh
fujfujkG; k
foHkkxke/; s xdkhj l økn pkyq dsk R; kpcjxj gk ifjorZkP; k iLrkokpk , d fo"k; gkshk

rhl jk Lrkk ¼k; k½

l oz ykcdkph l puk gksh dh tghjuek ošohd l ektP; k fri &; k LrHkP; k Lo: ikr dke
djhy- oržku ifjLFkhrhe/; s varjk"Vh; thou nku exZus l phr dY; k tkrš *ekuoh vf/kdkjpkp
tfgjkuek^ tks 0; DrhP; k LokfHkeku o vf/kdkjpkp Hkk"kk cksyrs vk.kh "l a Ør jk"VtP; k tfgjkuek tks
'kkrkrk o fo/kk; d d xkšVhoj y{k nrs gs nku Lrkk varjk"Vh; l æ/krhy l æBue/; s fodkl kP; k i fØ; rfy
eyHkur vk/kkj jkghysk vkgš

ijr xY; k 50 o"kkš/; s txkr egkRokps ifjorZu >kys vkgš ek.kl kl ekj uohu izu mHks jkfgys
vkgš- gs Li"V >kys vkgš dh ifgys nku Lrkk oržku vk.kh Hkfo"; ps ifjorZu fu; æhr dj .; kl kBh ij d s
ukghr-

fri jk Lrkk *i Fohpk tfgjkuek^ tks dh ike[; kus ek.kl vk.kh tšod txk'kh l æ/khr vkl sy vl k
fopkj ifgY; kp oGš 1972 e/; s Lvkdgke fo'o l esyuke/; s i qš vkyk T; kyk 1992 e/; s fj; ks Mh tufj; k
*i Foh l esyu^ e/; s i qgk pphY; k xys

røgkiki u varjk"Vh; ukxjh l ektkP; k vuud Hkkxke/; s tkgjhukE; ps fufjufkGs Lo: i r; kj dsys xsys¹ T; keGs gs Li "V gkrs dh cgd f; ykd; kPpk'kh l ger vkr dh frl &; k Lrll; ph vkrk ifgY; ki fkk tkLr vk.kh rhoz vko'; drk gse-hus l keghdi .ks vl k tkgjhukek vi ysef; mls; cuoys vks

el nk ifØ; k

tkghjue; ph fuekzk ifØ; k , drk vk.kh fofo/krp; k nggh Hkfedo jr rh vk/kkjrh gkrh T; ke/; s Hkk"khid] jkt dh; Hkk&ksfyd] vkfFkd fofo/krpk l ueku djhr l eku vk/kkj Lrllpk fuekzk dsys

1995 rs 1998 i; r' vlnz yod dh vk.kh R; kP; k xVkus vfQdk] vf'; kj yvhu vfejhdk vk.kh ; gjki e/; s dkg dh; Zkkyk vk; kfr d; k R; kpk mls; oxo; k l ektkP; k nfuod thoukrhy l eku ef; s o fl /nrkps vkdyu djus gkr; ; kpk ifj .kke 1999 e/; s tkgjhukE; kP; k ifgY; k el m; kP; k Lo: ikr iqs vkyk

1999 ikl u 2000 i; r' ekuoh Jkps fufjufkGs {k= vk.kh l lNfrd l nHkkZ e/; s tkgjhukE; kP; k 0; kogfjdrps iz kxfu"Bl in/krh us ifj {k.k dsys xsys R; kpcjk; fe=kRokps dkg xV 21 0; k 'krdrhy izkuky l kels Z tk.; kl kbh l eku iLrkokoj fufjufkG; k {ks=k e/; s dke djhr vkr-

1999 P; k Lo: ik ud kj o R; k iLrkokoj feGky; k ifrfØ; k ikl u 2001 e/; s gk fuzk; dsk xyk dh ; k fopkjkoj vk/kfjr , d uohu l fgrk r; kj dsh xsh ifgt

el nk l fefru² 2001 P; k 'krdke/; s ifgyk el nk cf) thoh 0; fDrhP; k³ l ferhl ekj ekMyk R; kPa k l pueGs l jokfrP; k l fgrs e/; s fo'kSk cny dj.; kr vkyk fpdfRI ki wkZ el m; kyk fMI e; 2001 e/; s fyys vYk ½ e/; s nkr jk"V }kjk vk; kftu fo'o ukxfjd l Hks e/; s ekMys xsys R; kP; k cjk; vfre l fgrk r; kj dsh xsh T; kpk vdvks; 2002 P; k urj 0; ki d Lo: ikr ipkj dsk TkkÅ 'kdrks e-hro fofHku l kNfrd l nHkZ vk.kh l keftd 0; ol kf; d l e; k e/; s l fgrP; k Hkfedph fpdfRI k l q Bfoy-

tkghjuek dk; vks vk.kh dk; ukgh

ekuoh; tokcnjhp k tkgjhukek dkg dk; nk fdok uhrh l kær ukgh fdok gs fof'k"V l kthoj glrk{kj fdok dkg ex.kh dj.; kph bPNk nk[kor ukgh- gs , d vke=.k vks , d iLrkouk] ifØ; k vkg; gs fl) l r o fopkj kps okrkoy .k r; kj dj.; kpk iz Ru djhr vks gs ekuoh; 0; ogkj o oshd l æ/kps , d ekzh'kd fl) krkP; k Lo: ikr dke dj.; kpk iz Ru djhr vks fkkMD; kr gs vkrj jk"Vh; ukxjh l ekt o uohu oshd 0; oLFkkP; k , d iæf k vk/kkjkoj dke dj.; kpk iz Ru djs

tkghjuek LorkHkørh iwkZ gkr ukgh- gs fe=kRokP; k dk; Z l e; kP; k l puej l kel; RkRokps l kj 'k 0; Drhr o l kefgd Lrjkojr rh tokcnjhyk Lohdkj.; kph vko'; dshk iæf k LFku nrs ; kpk ekzh'kd fl) krkyk l eku Lo: ikr ekMys tr; T; keGs ekuoh; JekP; k fufjufkG; k {ks=ke/; s vuophyrk o vupknkP; k }okjs mi ; Ør l lNfrd Lo: ikr ekMys tkÅ 'kdrs

¹ fe=RokPpk l nHkZhy dkg egRokps i kÅys
& 1994 e/; sf'kdixks fo'o /keZ l n nokjsr; kj dsk xsysk of'kd uhr'kkL=pk tkgjuek
& ; ut dks n'kz vk.kh uhr'kkL= fohkxnokjsr; kj dsysk pl oHkfed furh'kkL= ; kst ukBA
& bekuoh; tokcnjhp k l oHkfed tkgjuek B T; kyk 1997 e/; s fkg; uk e/; s l g; kx ifj "kn l Hk us 25 fo'kh"V jkt dh; uR; kPpk glrk{kj kus r; kj dsys
& pifoh ifj "knB vektih l vka½ vk.kh vkrjk"Vh; xbu Økl vfe[kkby xkckpog½ }kjk l a Ør Lo: ikr r; kj dsk xsysk iFoh tkgjuek
ojhy l nHkZ: .k vk.gh vki fy ik: i ifd; k plxys cufoys vks o cufor BÅÅ -
² l eirhps l nL; & otyh vdsjkt] Vuud cfi y] , fytkofk cxukW] , fMFk fl tw
³ fi ; js dnye; plu xbl ox] dkjesyuk djfpyk; gehn-vcdj fMvk yk; fMvtyk; gseYvu Qkfjvk] Åykyvka "lykj] fQyhi xpkjy] LvHQuh gd y] vlns yod] , Mxj ekfju] jkMks ifuDdj] edjln i jkat i; dksukMz jstj] l fi y l cxfju] tkhu Vsyj] tjKYM okutkgh] jstj] l fi y l cxfju] tkhu Vsyj] tjKYM okutkgh] ; w'kkÅ] >kvks ph QkA

ni &; k 'kCnkr l kæk0; kps >kY; kl gs l eku vk/kkj , dk fo'kky o{kkl kj [ks vkgs T; kP; k fdR; d
 'kk[kk vk.kh uohu eGs fufujkGs l kLÑfrd l nHkZ vk.kh ekuoh Jekpk fdR; d {ks=ke/; s l eku ekxh'kdZ
 fl) krk'kh l æ/khr vkgs

I kjlak

tkfgjue; kps i æq k y{k.ks [kkyhy i dks vkgr-

- 21 0; k 'krdkrhy iz ukl kBh ekuoh tokcnkjhs tkfgjuek lk= vkgs
- gh dkgk vkYi dkyhu ; kstuk fdok fo'kh"V ekuoh fØ; k'kh l æ/khr vkl .kkjh fdjdkG nLrk, ot ukgh
 rj tkfgjuek i = ; k l oZ l eFkZkP; k l kel; fl) krkyk : tfors
- tkfgjuek i = l ektkjkj iR; d l keftd o 0; ogkjhd l eP; k l æ/kkr uohu fu; e cufo.kkjs
 l keftd ckf/kydhp; k Lo: ikr dke djhy- gs QDr 0; fDrxr 0; ogkjkl kBh ukgh rj jktdh;]
 l æFkRed vk.kh dk; n; kP; k J=ke/; s l Ø k , d uohu Lo: i nr vkgs
- ; kP; k l kel; fl) krkyk oxoxG; k l nHkZ vupkhr dsys i kfgts R; kpcjkj Vli; kus R; kyk
 l koZtud] l jdkjh l keftd] 0; ol kf; d bR; kfn ekuoh; l ePkojr h ykdkP; k ekxh'kdZ Rrokoj ykxw
 dsys i kfgts



ekuoh; tokcnkjhs oSkh'Vs

tkfgjue; kps l gk eyHkr rRo

1½ ekuorP; k cnyk.kk&; k ifjLFkhy l kels l tkrkuk frl &; k ufrd xkSVhph vko'; drk vkgs th l oZ
 l ektke/; s uOgs rj l keftd oxle/; s l ekrk vk.kw 'kdsy- f'kok;] ts vkrjj"Vh; thouk'kh l æYurk
 vk.k.; kl eyHkr Bjsy- R; kpcjkj ekuoh gDdkph oShod ?kkSk.kk o l a Ø r jk"VrP; k vf/kdkj i=l kBh
 ijd Lo: ikr dk; l d: 'kdsy-

2½ gp egRokps rRo 0; fDrxr 0; ogkj o l koZtud Lrjkoy ekxh'kdZ Bjrkr o 0; fDrxr orZu o
 dk; nskhj ckchl ijd Bjrkr-

3½ tokcnkjhp /kkj.kk gh , d l koZtud fl) kr vkgs tks dks kR; kgh ekuoh l æ/ki kl u oxGk dsk tkÅ
 'kdr ukgh vk.kh gkp ekuoh tokcnkjhp; k ?kkSk.kkyk ijd uShd vk/kkj vkgs

4½ ekuoh l æ/kkph ixrh o l oZ ekuoh l ektkrhy varxh fgrl æ/k y{kkr ?krk ekuoh tokcnkjhp fo'h"V
 vk'kh 0; ki d 0; k [; k gksks xj tps vkgs

; kP; kl kBh rhu i d kps eki d vkgr% & vkiY; k Nrhry iR; {k o viR; {k ifj.kelP; k tokcnkjhp
 LohÑrh l Rrkfogurs kl u okp.; l kBh l kefgdfjR; k iz Ru dj.ks vk.kh vki .k Lohdkjysh tokcnkjh Kku
 o l Rrd kBh ijd vkl koh ; kps vkdyu-

5½ ekuoh tokcnkjhs rRo gs dks kR; kgh i d k jpk fu; e nr ukgh rj rs vkiyh i l rh o l ghkkx nk[kors

6½ ekuoh tokcnkjhp; k ik' oBkehojr h l keftd o 0; ogkjfd {ks=kr vkiY; k tokcnkjhp fu; ekyk fodl hr
 djrs gs fu; e l i wZ l ektkP; k l æ/kkyk tkM.kkjs eyHkr rRo vkgs

iLrkouk

vkti; rP; k ekuoh bfrgkl ke/; s l keftd] vkfFkZd jkt dh; vk.kh l kLÑfrd thoukpk ,d nq &; kojrh ,o<k iHkko d/khp jkfgyk u0grk vkiY; k ifjLFkhyk cny.; kl kBh ek.kl kus Kkukpk o l Rrpk l p; ; kiñhZ ,o<; k ekB; k iek.koj d/khp dsk u0grk

; k Okk<.kk&; k vraxr l e/kkeGs fužk.k >kyY; k 'kD; rk f'kok; ek.kl k.k.s feGoyY; k 'kDrhpk] {kerpk dkgh {ks=kr /kkD; lP; k Lo: ikr ifjorU gkÅ 'kdrs fujfujk.; k jk"Vte/; s ok<.kk&; k 0; ki d vkfFkZd l a ðrhj.kkeqks vkfFkZd o jkt dh; 'kDrhps fo'h"V ?kVdKp; k grh dñhdj.k gks; kph 'kD; rk vkgs l kL Ñfrd foHkkrpk izu o uš xhd l d k/kkupk ngi; ksx l a qkZ fo'oe/; s vLFkhjr k o ijLij okn fuekZk djhr vkgs o ghp ckc iFohP; k Hkfo"; P; k l ñHkkr vfr'k; xBkhj ifjLFkhrh fuek.kZ djrs l n; LFkhrh vki .k ekuoh bfrgkP; k e/; Hkxh mHks vkgkr-

vk'kk ifjLFkhrhe/; s ts l keftd ?kVd oLrqu"B ifjLFkhrhu ekxZ dk<w 'kdrkr rs l keftd ?kVd@l l Fkk l ek/kkudkj d Ñfr djrkuk fnl r ukghr- vkrjkk"Vh; cktjkph 0; ki d l Rrk jk"Vt&jk"Vte/khy ijLij Hkfedpk fo/od djhr vkgs oKkfud l l Fkk vkiY; k fo'h"V grq ij.keqks ošohd izukpk l keuk dj.; kl r; kj ukgh o ekuorP; k ok<R; k cM[kkfyk Fkko.; kr ; 'kLoh gkr ukgh- 0; ki kjh l l Fkk l keftd o uš xhd izukdMs y{k u nrk dšG uQk gs iFke /; s Boysys vkgs /kkfZd l l Fkk vki yh l kektid Hkfedk iwZ dj.; kl vl efkZr 0; Dr djrkuk fnl rkr-

; k ifjLFkfre/; s ložuk vkiY; k l keftd o l kkožfud l ñHkkrhy nkkgH Lrjkohy tokcnkjH Lohdkj koh ykx.kkj vkgs

gh tokcnkjH dk; vkgs f'kok; frpk okij dl k dsk tkÅ 'kdrk% tokcnkfjP; k rRokps i = ; kps fo'y'sk.k djrs ekuoh tokcnkjH P; k RkRokoj vk/kfj r ykd'kkgh ošohd l jdkjps ,d=hdj.k o ,d dk; ns khj l fgrk r; kj dskh xskh ikfgts ftP; k vraxr ; k tokcnkjHpk okij gkÅ 'kdrks o gh fodkl P; k i f0; rhy ifgyk Lrj jkfgy-

tokcnkjHpk xqk/keZ

0; Drhe/; } l ekte/; s o ekuoh iÑrhe/; s ok<rs vkoyu l ekt o uš xhd i; kDj.k 0; Drhxr vk.kh l keftd l ddkjkyk 0; ki drk nr vkgs

; kP; keGs iR; d 0; Drhyk ekuoh izukojrh viyh Hkfedk 0; Dr dj.; kph uohu l dkh miyC/k >kyh vkgs iR; d 0; Drhe/; s tokcnkjH iwZ dj.; kph {kerk vkl rp ,o<p ukgh rj l rskl u ngj vkl .k&; k 0; Drh l keghd Ñrhus l kefgd l Rrk LFkki u d: 'kdrkr-

l oZ 0; Drhyk ekuoh; vf/kdkjpk l eku vf/kdkj vkgs R; kph tokcnkjH R; kP; k 'kD; rP; k vk/kkjkoj vkl rs ek.kl ktoG t0<; k iek.kkr Lorærkj ekfgrh] feMdr] >ku] l a rh vk.kh l Rrk vkl sy rsk<; k ekB; k iek.kkr R; kph tokcnkjHpk tk.kho o {kerk vkl rž vk.kh vkiY; tokcnkjHfo"; h rks n{k vkl rks tokcnkjH eDr oržku fdok Hkfo"dkGko: u Bjr ukgh rj rh HkqdkGkrhy Ñrh'kh l e/khr vkl rs

dkskr; kgh l kožfud cchpk izu 0; Drhd ušrd vk/kkjkoj Lohdk: u t0<s 'kD; vkgs r0<; k 0; ogkjhd Lo: ikr R; kpk vey dj.; kpk iz Ruk djkok dkj.k vki.k vkiY; k Ñrhp oržku o Hkfo"; kr eDr vntk ykow 'kdrks vki yH tokcnkjH vkiY; kyk o vkiY; k dYkD; kyk l ko/kkuhus l keks Z tk.; kph višk 0; Dr djrs

tokcnkjHpk okij

l a wZ ekuoh bfrgkl ke/; s Kkukph] foKkukph] /keph o brj eY; kph f'kdo.k fnysyh vkgs f'kok; ekuoh 0; ogkjkyk fo'kh"V tokcnkjH P; k nF"Vdkskr u ikfgys vkgs ; k cchpk vktgh fl) kr vkl k vkgs dh 0; fDrxr eY; cnykf'kok; l ektke/; senyHkr ifjo ru v'kD; vkgs gs rRo vktgh egRokps vkgs

gh eW; I oZuk egRokph vkgS] i R; d kP; k vk; q; r i R; d Lo: i kr I Uekuj vkrEl Eekus tx.; kpk vf/kdkj] fgd f'kok; I oknyk i k/kkU; } brjko" k; h vi y dh] I nHkkouk] I Uekuj I R; rk] fu" Bk vk. kh 0; Drhd LoFkkā s i ekftd fodkl yk izkkU; bR; kfn xkSVhuk egRo nrs

rjhl qnk ; k eW; kph , d nl &; k cjksj ryuk dsh tkrs , d 0; Drh fdok I ekt c&; kpnk dBhu ifjLFkhrhpk I keuk djhr vkl rks mnkgj .kFkZ I koZtfud i k; kbj .k] I j .k k vk. kh ekuoh vf/kdkj kP; k cjksj p vffkZd fodkl kP; k ok<hph vko' ; drk o xjt vl rs R; koGd I oZ xkSVuk I erkys Lo: i kr i kg. ks xj tps vkl rs

gh /kkj .kk pphph vl w 'kdrs dh vffkZd vku; ;] ekuoh vf/kdkj ps my/ku] i ; k j .kk dMs nyZk vknh xkSVhoj oxoxG; k in/rhus ekZ dkByk tkÅ 'kdrks i R; d ek. kl kyk ; kpk varxZ I k/kkph tk. kho vkl .ks xj tps vkgS vkiyk bfrgkl o orZekuk eGs ykd kP; k i kFkfedrk oxoxGh vkl w 'kdrs i j r w ; k i kFkfedrs s vl; eW; k dMs MkG>kd dj .; kps ukVd dsys tkÅ 'kdr ukgh-

tokcnkjP; k orZukr ekxh'kd rRos

gh vkeph tokcnkj h vkgS dh vkegh ekuoh vf/kdkj kP; k fo" k; h vi y h fopkj i n/rh o dk; i n/rh e/; sfopkj djkok

- orZeku o Hkfo" ; kP; k iz ukpk I keuk dj .; kl kBh vkl .k I kVhr gksks xj tps vkgS t o < s I kd Nfrd fofokrsy k 0; Dr dj .ks
- i R; d ekul kph vi s k k vk' kh vkl koh dh T; ke/; s nq &; kph Lo=rk o vi s k k e/; s dgh ; ksnku ns ; kph I dYi uk vkgS
- ek. kl kP; k vi s k k o ekuoh vf/kdkj kP; k U; k; kf'kok; LFkkuhd 'kkrk LFkki u gkÅ 'kdr ukgh-
- ek. kl kP; k 0; fDrxr fodkl kl kBh R; kP; k HkkSrd xj tk cjksj p vHkkSrd bPNkP; k i r p h gh xj t vkgS
- cGkpk mi ; ks r gkp I a Drhd vl w 'kdrks t gk rks tu dY; k. kl kBh vl y o ; kP; k vk/kkj koj R; kpk mi ; ks dsyk tkÅ 'kdrks
- ek. kl kP; k xj tkl kBh u s xhd I k/kukpk mi ; ks I j .k k o dYid i ; kbj .kkpk gnyk tkMysy vo' ; d vkgS
- HkkMoykpk I p; I ghkxkf'kok; U; k; h vl w 'kdr ukgh-
- oKkuhd 'k k k kph Lo=rk Li"V djrs dh Lo=rk u s h d r p k vk/kkj koj vkgS
- Kkukph i r r k vk. kh R; kpk mi ; ks 'kkr o I nHkkoud kBh d: up R; kps egRp Li"V dsys tkÅ 'kdrs
- rkrDkyhu i k/kkU; ki s k k R; kP; k n h /k d k y h u i f j .k k e k P; k v f j " B k p k f o p k j d j .; k p h I k o /k k u h c k G x y h i k f g t s